

# HOMELESSNESS & BRAIN INJURY

Enhancing the path to better outcomes

## WHY SCREEN FOR BRAIN INJURY?

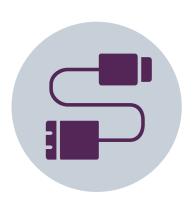
Screening for brain injury is a best practice when serving lowans with multi-occurring conditions



## ADDRESSING THE POSITIVE SCREEN

We have options available at BIAIA to help with a positive screen:

- -lowa Brain Injury Resource Network (IBIRN)
- -Case Consultation
- -Neuro Resource Facilitation



#### EDUCATION AROUND BRAIN INJURY

Understanding brain injury and the common challenges may increase participation and enhance outcomes in service and treatment plans



# SUPPORT FOR THE INTERDISCIPLINARY TEAM

Brain injury supports and services are often times a missing puzzle piece for someone experiencing homelessness

# The Underrecognized Relationship

5.3 million people nationwide live with long-term disability as a result of traumatic brain injury

Homelessness & Risk Factors for TBI:

-Increased
likelihood of
assaults
-Elevated
substance
abuse

**TBI** 



TBI & Risk Factors for Becoming Homeless:

-Decreased income
-Decreased social support

Individuals who are homeless are up to 5 times more likely to have sustained brain injuries compared to the general population





and a majority of homeless adults with reported TBI history sustained injuries prior to becoming homeless

Citations: Hwang et al., (2008). Topolovec-Vranic et al., (2014) / Manfull M., Shadduck S., Kirkhart C., Carr G., Hofacer R., Spearman R. TBI Screening and Referral for Southeastern Idaho's Homeless Population- Institute of Rural Health at Idaho State University / National Center for Injury Prevention and Control

